

Descriptions

The TL431M is Precision adjustable shunt regulator in a SOT-23 Plastic Package.

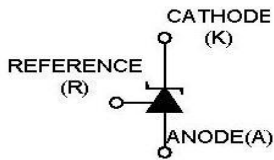
Features

- Precise reference voltage to 2.495V
- Guaranteed 0.5%, 1% or 2% reference voltage tolerance
- Sink current capability, 1.0mA~100mA; quick turn-on
- Adjustable Output voltage, $V_O = V_{ref} \sim 36V$
- Low operational cathode current, 50 μA typical
- 0.15 Ω typical output impedance. HF Product

Applications

- Linear regulators
- adjustable power supply
- switching power supply

Equivalent Circuit



Pinning



PIN1: R PIN 2: K PIN 3: A

Marking

Marking	H431
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Absolute Maximum Ratings(Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Cathode to Anode Voltage	V_{KA}	37	V
Cathode Current Range, Continuous	I_K	-100~+100	mA
Reference Input Current Range, Continuous	I_{REF}	0.05~+10	mA
Power Dissipation	P_D	370	mW
Operating Ambient Temperature	T_{amb}	-40~125	°C
Junction Temperature	T_J	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-65~150	°C

Electrical Characteristics(Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Input Voltage	V_{REF}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ $I_K=10mA(A=0.5\%)$	2.483	2.495	2.507	V
		$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ $I_K=10mA(B=1\%)$	2.470	2.495	2.520	V
		$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ $I_K=10mA(2\%)$	2.445	2.495	2.545	V
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over-Temperature	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta T}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ $I_K=10mA$ $T_A=-40\sim 125^\circ C$		4.5	25	mV
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	$I_K=10mA,$ $\Delta V_{KA} =10V \text{ to } V_{REF}$		-1	-2.7	mV/V
		$I_K=10mA,$ $\Delta V_{KA} =36V \text{ to } 10V$		-0.5	-2.0	mV/V
Reference Input Current	I_{REF}	$I_K=10mA$ $R_1=10K\Omega$ $R_2=open$		0.8	1.0	μA
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	$\Delta I_{REF}/\Delta T$	$I_K=10mA$ $R_1=10K\Omega$ $R_2=open$ $T_A=-40\sim 125^\circ C$		0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$I_{K(min)}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$		0.05	0.08	mA
Off-state cathode current	$I_{K(off)}$	$V_{KA}=36V$ $V_{REF}=0V$		0.05	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance	$ Z_{KA} $	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ $f\leq 1.0KHz$ $I_K=1mA \text{ to } 100mA$		0.15	0.5	Ω

Electrical Characteristic Curve

Fig 1 Cathode Current Vs Cathode Voltage

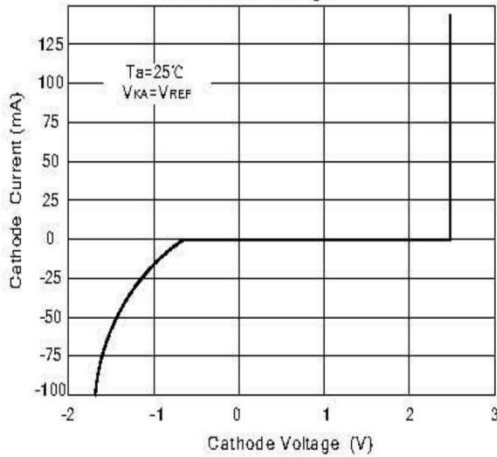


Fig 2 Cathode Current Vs Cathode Voltage

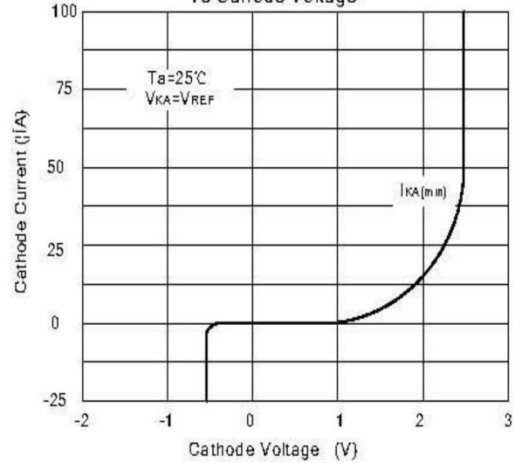


Fig 3 Change in Reference Input Voltage Vs Cathode voltage

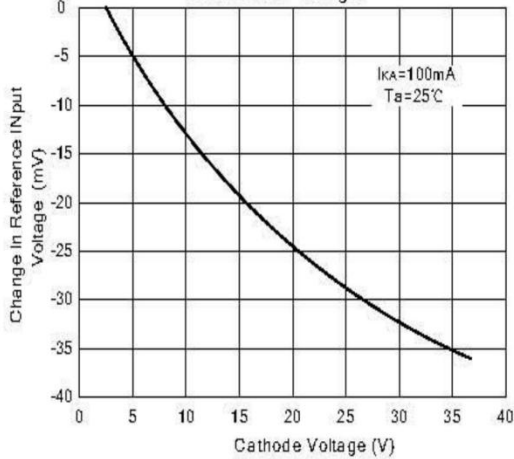


Fig 4 Pulse Response

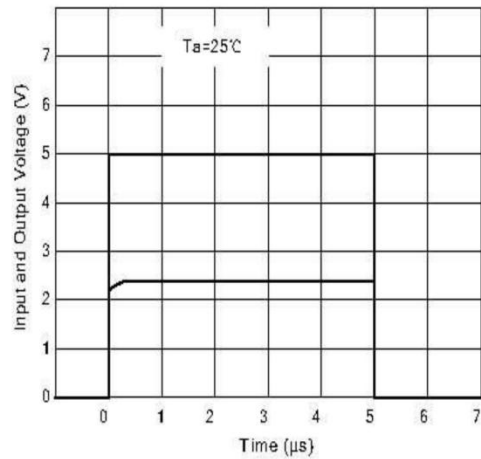


Fig 5 Dynamic Impedance Vs Frequency

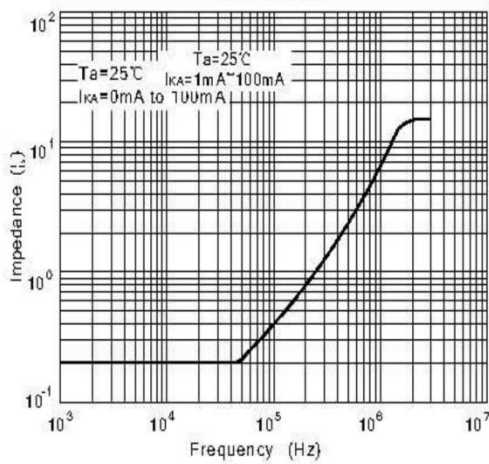
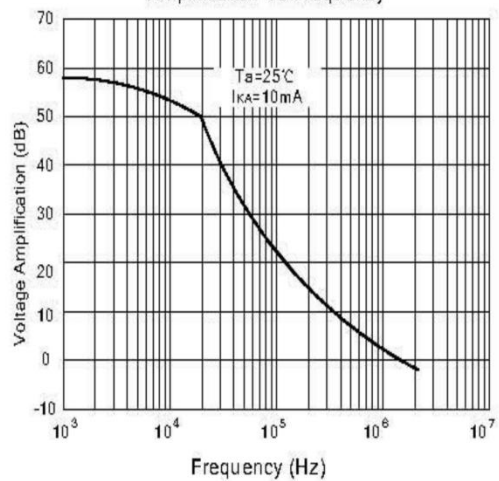
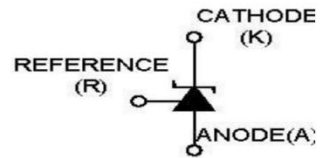
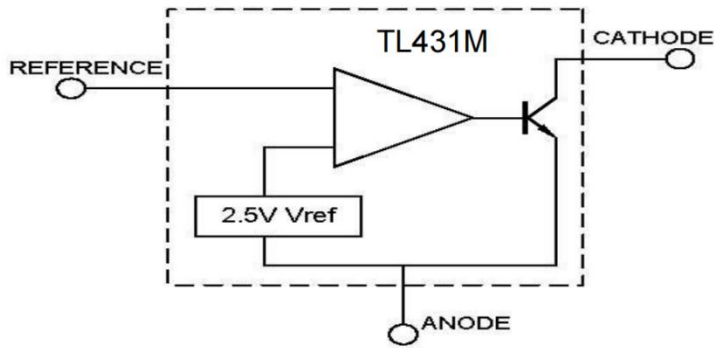


Fig 6 Small Signal Voltage Amplification Vs Frequency

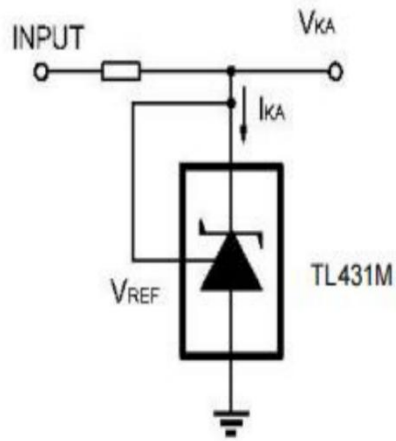


Typical Application Circuit

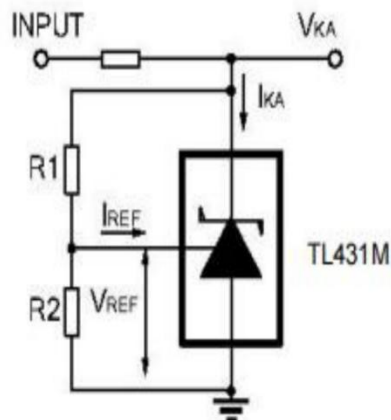
BLOCK DIAGRAM:



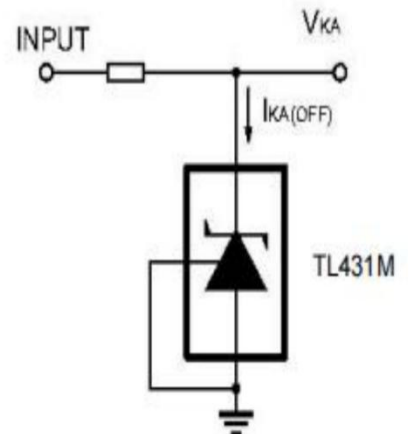
TEST CIRCUITS:



Test Circuit For $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$



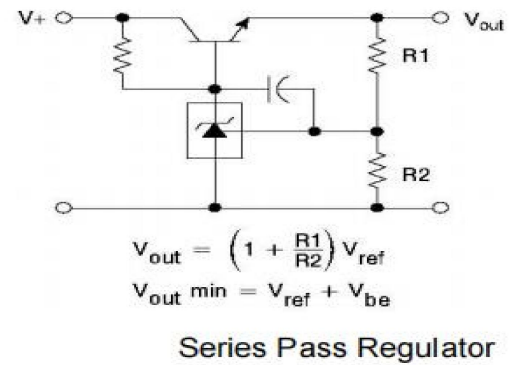
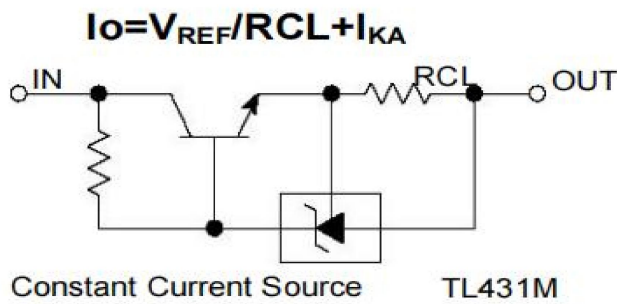
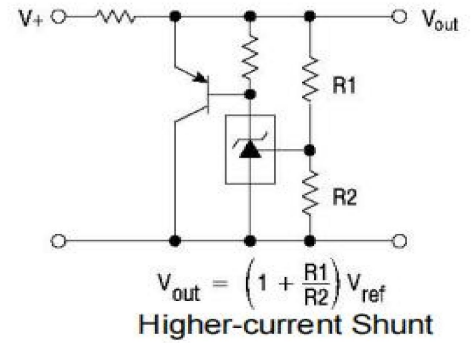
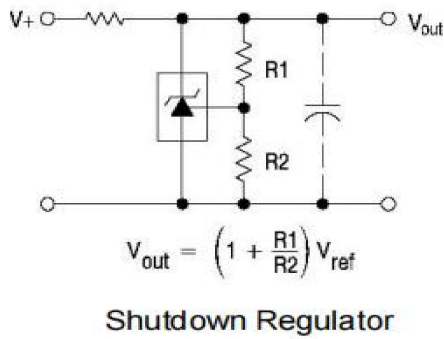
$V_{KA} = V_{REF} \cdot (1 + R1/R2) + I_{REF} \cdot R1$
Test Circuit for $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$



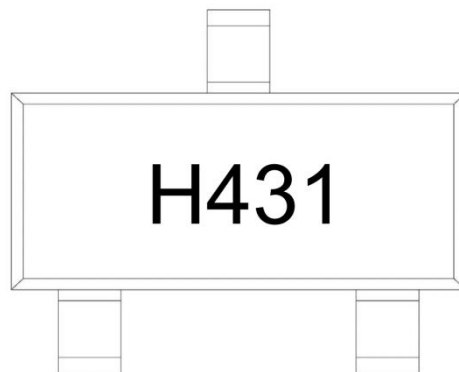
Test Circuit For $I_{KA(OFF)}$

Typical Application Circuit

TYPICAL APPLICATION:



Marking Instructions



Note:

H: Company Code.

431: Product Type.

Packaging SPEC.

REEL

Package Type	Units					Dimension (unit: mm ³)		
	Units/Reel	Reels/Inner Box	Units/Inner Box	Inner Boxes/Outer Box	Units/Outer Box	Reel	Inner Box	Outer Box
SOT-23	3,000	10	30,000	6	180,000	7" x8	180×120×180	390×385×205

Package Outline Dimensions

SOT-23

单位: mm

